

Casos nuevos reportados de Asma  
(Número de casos)

|                     |         | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Aguascalientes      | Hombres | 1,888  | 1,655  | 1,893  | 1,829  | 1,654  |
|                     | Mujeres | 1,300  | 1,111  | 1,254  | 1,304  | 1,229  |
|                     | Total   | 3,188  | 2,766  | 3,147  | 3,133  | 2,883  |
| Baja California     | Hombres | 5,294  | 5,306  | 4,957  | 4,164  | 4,000  |
|                     | Mujeres | 6,496  | 6,777  | 6,298  | 5,446  | 5,196  |
|                     | Total   | 11,790 | 12,083 | 11,255 | 9,610  | 9,196  |
| Baja California Sur | Hombres | 1,311  | 1,147  | 976    | 996    | 929    |
|                     | Mujeres | 1,555  | 1,466  | 1,165  | 1,232  | 1,185  |
|                     | Total   | 2,866  | 2,613  | 2,141  | 2,228  | 2,114  |
| Campeche            | Hombres | 1,721  | 1,448  | 1,466  | 1,339  | 1,258  |
|                     | Mujeres | 2,050  | 1,845  | 1,859  | 1,789  | 1,761  |
|                     | Total   | 3,771  | 3,293  | 3,325  | 3,128  | 3,019  |
| Coahuila            | Hombres | 4,230  | 3,739  | 3,159  | 2,759  | 2,251  |
|                     | Mujeres | 4,827  | 4,450  | 3,761  | 3,369  | 2,841  |
|                     | Total   | 9,057  | 8,189  | 6,920  | 6,128  | 5,092  |
| Colima              | Hombres | 1,136  | 834    | 807    | 744    | 736    |
|                     | Mujeres | 1,088  | 889    | 761    | 667    | 679    |
|                     | Total   | 2,224  | 1,723  | 1,568  | 1,411  | 1,415  |
| Chiapas             | Hombres | 3,658  | 3,614  | 4,009  | 3,771  | 2,959  |
|                     | Mujeres | 3,881  | 3,834  | 4,379  | 4,303  | 3,481  |
|                     | Total   | 7,539  | 7,448  | 8,388  | 8,074  | 6,440  |
| Chihuahua           | Hombres | 7,255  | 8,586  | 10,177 | 8,220  | 9,459  |
|                     | Mujeres | 8,988  | 9,994  | 10,937 | 9,412  | 9,487  |
|                     | Total   | 16,243 | 18,580 | 21,114 | 17,632 | 18,946 |
| Ciudad de México    | Hombres | 11,323 | 9,570  | 12,403 | 10,766 | 11,261 |
|                     | Mujeres | 9,748  | 8,391  | 11,032 | 9,480  | 10,463 |
|                     | Total   | 21,071 | 17,961 | 23,435 | 20,246 | 21,724 |
| Durango             | Hombres | 2,020  | 2,309  | 2,686  | 2,440  | 2,552  |
|                     | Mujeres | 2,495  | 2,879  | 3,347  | 3,192  | 3,001  |
|                     | Total   | 4,515  | 5,188  | 6,033  | 5,632  | 5,553  |
| Guanajuato          | Hombres | 4,455  | 4,469  | 3,683  | 2,818  | 2,562  |
|                     | Mujeres | 4,968  | 5,130  | 4,326  | 3,141  | 3,115  |
|                     | Total   | 9,423  | 9,599  | 8,009  | 5,959  | 5,677  |
| Guerrero            | Hombres | 3,987  | 3,546  | 3,489  | 2,391  | 2,385  |
|                     | Mujeres | 5,030  | 4,585  | 4,360  | 2,976  | 2,972  |
|                     | Total   | 9,017  | 8,131  | 7,849  | 5,367  | 5,357  |
| Hidalgo             | Hombres | 3,191  | 2,986  | 3,212  | 2,411  | 2,184  |
|                     | Mujeres | 3,213  | 3,070  | 3,340  | 2,588  | 2,697  |
|                     | Total   | 6,404  | 6,056  | 6,552  | 4,999  | 4,881  |
| Jalisco             | Hombres | 15,130 | 12,082 | 12,529 | 10,241 | 8,662  |
|                     | Mujeres | 17,736 | 14,878 | 15,525 | 12,843 | 12,394 |
|                     | Total   | 32,866 | 26,960 | 28,054 | 23,084 | 21,056 |
| México              | Hombres | 8,797  | 9,107  | 8,653  | 7,485  | 8,026  |
|                     | Mujeres | 9,109  | 9,304  | 8,952  | 8,196  | 9,015  |
|                     | Total   | 17,906 | 18,411 | 17,605 | 15,681 | 17,041 |

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| <b>Entidad federativa</b> | <b>Sexo</b> |        |        |        |        |        |
| Michoacán                 | Hombres     | 3,769  | 3,831  | 4,128  | 3,633  | 3,182  |
|                           | Mujeres     | 4,405  | 4,627  | 4,817  | 4,022  | 4,217  |
|                           | Total       | 8,174  | 8,458  | 8,945  | 7,655  | 7,399  |
| Morelos                   | Hombres     | 3,099  | 2,668  | 2,865  | 2,385  | 2,363  |
|                           | Mujeres     | 3,414  | 3,043  | 3,322  | 2,609  | 2,850  |
|                           | Total       | 6,513  | 5,711  | 6,187  | 4,994  | 5,213  |
| Nayarit                   | Hombres     | 2,312  | 1,407  | 1,689  | 1,853  | 1,009  |
|                           | Mujeres     | 2,405  | 1,549  | 1,875  | 2,228  | 1,198  |
|                           | Total       | 4,717  | 2,956  | 3,564  | 4,081  | 2,207  |
| Nuevo León                | Hombres     | 7,402  | 7,685  | 7,145  | 7,080  | 5,821  |
|                           | Mujeres     | 8,503  | 8,800  | 8,586  | 8,464  | 6,310  |
|                           | Total       | 15,905 | 16,485 | 15,731 | 15,544 | 12,131 |
| Oaxaca                    | Hombres     | 3,761  | 3,257  | 3,131  | 2,477  | 1,899  |
|                           | Mujeres     | 4,451  | 3,993  | 3,847  | 2,972  | 2,352  |
|                           | Total       | 8,212  | 7,250  | 6,978  | 5,449  | 4,251  |
| Puebla                    | Hombres     | 2,272  | 1,956  | 2,337  | 2,076  | 1,991  |
|                           | Mujeres     | 2,818  | 2,347  | 2,825  | 2,859  | 2,487  |
|                           | Total       | 5,090  | 4,303  | 5,162  | 4,935  | 4,478  |
| Querétaro                 | Hombres     | 1,383  | 1,159  | 1,224  | 923    | 792    |
|                           | Mujeres     | 1,870  | 1,436  | 1,514  | 1,188  | 1,133  |
|                           | Total       | 3,253  | 2,595  | 2,738  | 2,111  | 1,925  |
| Quintana Roo              | Hombres     | 3,031  | 2,774  | 2,149  | 1,926  | 1,970  |
|                           | Mujeres     | 3,560  | 3,180  | 2,494  | 2,290  | 2,220  |
|                           | Total       | 6,591  | 5,954  | 4,643  | 4,216  | 4,190  |
| San Luis Potosí           | Hombres     | 3,860  | 3,891  | 3,878  | 3,184  | 2,712  |
|                           | Mujeres     | 4,127  | 4,100  | 4,158  | 3,633  | 3,031  |
|                           | Total       | 7,987  | 7,991  | 8,036  | 6,817  | 5,743  |
| Sinaloa                   | Hombres     | 6,247  | 5,683  | 6,047  | 5,631  | 5,070  |
|                           | Mujeres     | 7,690  | 6,815  | 7,477  | 7,061  | 6,299  |
|                           | Total       | 13,937 | 12,498 | 13,524 | 12,692 | 11,369 |
| Sonora                    | Hombres     | 8,449  | 7,296  | 7,136  | 6,514  | 7,280  |
|                           | Mujeres     | 9,344  | 8,332  | 7,718  | 7,831  | 8,115  |
|                           | Total       | 17,793 | 15,628 | 14,854 | 14,345 | 15,395 |
| Tabasco                   | Hombres     | 6,128  | 4,561  | 4,591  | 4,447  | 6,118  |
|                           | Mujeres     | 6,284  | 5,170  | 5,211  | 4,917  | 6,701  |
|                           | Total       | 12,412 | 9,731  | 9,802  | 9,364  | 12,819 |
| Tamaulipas                | Hombres     | 11,456 | 9,998  | 9,627  | 8,641  | 8,344  |
|                           | Mujeres     | 12,887 | 11,853 | 11,362 | 10,472 | 10,507 |
|                           | Total       | 24,343 | 21,851 | 20,989 | 19,113 | 18,851 |
| Tlaxcala                  | Hombres     | 202    | 306    | 314    | 269    | 220    |
|                           | Mujeres     | 267    | 304    | 343    | 315    | 240    |
|                           | Total       | 469    | 610    | 657    | 584    | 460    |
| Veracruz                  | Hombres     | 7,838  | 6,514  | 6,648  | 5,294  | 5,200  |
|                           | Mujeres     | 10,156 | 8,536  | 8,269  | 6,865  | 6,874  |
|                           | Total       | 17,994 | 15,050 | 14,917 | 12,159 | 12,074 |

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|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Yucatán   | Hombres | 6,656   | 5,778   | 4,262   | 3,562   | 3,785   |
|           | Mujeres | 8,244   | 6,895   | 5,654   | 4,630   | 4,686   |
|           | Total   | 14,900  | 12,673  | 9,916   | 8,192   | 8,471   |
| Zacatecas | Hombres | 834     | 887     | 1,084   | 1,027   | 901     |
|           | Mujeres | 1,019   | 1,133   | 1,358   | 1,213   | 1,260   |
|           | Total   | 1,853   | 2,020   | 2,442   | 2,240   | 2,161   |
| Nacional  | Hombres | 154,095 | 140,049 | 142,354 | 123,296 | 119,535 |
|           | Mujeres | 173,928 | 160,716 | 162,126 | 143,507 | 139,996 |
|           | Total   | 328,023 | 300,765 | 304,480 | 266,803 | 259,531 |

**NOTAS**

| Variable   | Notas  |
|--|--|
| Casos nuevos reportados de enfermedades respiratorias agudas | Se trata de casos nuevos reportados por la Secretaría de Salud en el Sistema Nacional de Vigilancia Epidemiológica (SINAVE), e integrados por las instituciones públicas de Salud en todo el país.<br>Enfermedades respiratorias crónicas (ERC), que afectan las vías respiratorias y otras estructuras de pulmón. Algunas de las más frecuentes son: asma, enfermedad pulmonar obstructiva crónica (EPOC), las alergias respiratorias, enfermedades pulmonares de origen laboral e hipertensión pulmonar. |

**FUENTES**

Secretaría de Salud, Anuario de Morbilidad 1984 - 2016, consultado en <http://www.epidemiologia.salud.gob.mx/anuario/html/anuarios.html>, 27-07-2017.